

Course and Examination Fact Sheet: Autumn Semester 2019

9,117: International Financial Statement Analysis

ECTS credits: 6

## Overview examination/s

(binding regulations see below)

Decentral - Written examination (80%, 90 mins.)

Decentral - Group examination paper with presentation (all given the same grades) (20%)

## Attached courses

Timetable -- Language -- Lecturer

9,117,1.00 International Financial Statement Analysis -- Englisch -- Hopfmueller Lisa, Dinh Tami

## Course information

# Course prerequisites

Students of this course are expected to have a basic understanding of introductory accounting and book-keeping. If you do not have the basic knowledge of accounting topics, you may want to take 8,102 Financial Reporting first and take this course after you have completed 8,102. However, students can also refresh their accounting knowledge based on the introductory chapters of the textbook.

Please note that participation in this course is not compatible for students of the University of St.Gallen currently on an exchange semester abroad since attendance is mandatory for the group presentations.

## Course content

### General learning objectives:

After this course, students should be able to:

- describe the bases of financial statement analysis
- apply tools and techniques used by analysts (e.g. ratio analysis, analysts' adjustments)
- identify the main differences between IFRS and US GAAP
- $\bullet\;$  perform trend analyses, cross-sectional comparisons and valuation techniques
- critically reflect necessary adjustments to reported figures when analyzing financial statements
- apply the results of financial statement analysis in practical situations and valuation context (e.g. Mergers and Acquisitions, Equity Analysis)

### Course aims and student learning outcomes

The aim of this course "International Financial Statement Analysis" is to provide students with a perspective on how to use financial accounting information from an analyst's point of view.

During the first half of the course, students will be exposed to various financial reporting and analysis topics. Students will get to know tools and techniques necessary to perform an analysis of financial statements related to the topic as well as to apply valuation models. Students will learn what adjustments analysts have to make to reported accounting information in order to perform analyses such as trend analyses or a comparison with companies using different accounting standards and valuation techniques.



The focus of the second half of the course will be a practitioner's view on financial statement analysis and corresponding implications for equity valuation topics from an M&A and equity analyst's point of view. During the three block seminar days, students will discuss a wide range of different case studies and practical applications. Building on the knowledge what adjustments analysts have to make to reported accounting information, the second part of the course creates the base enabling students to cope with a wide range of practical problems related to financial statement analysis. These include comparative financial statement analysis techniques and the preparation of investment recommendations. Based on the financial information provided, students will be asked to determine if an investment could be attractive to an investor in private and public equities. Thereby, students will know how to link financial statement analysis techniques with predominant valuation techniques used by analysts and will be able to put together high-quality peer groups for valuation purposes.

At the end of the course students should have gained in-depth disciplinary knowledge applicable in a wide range of working places (e.g. banks, M&A companies etc.). The focus is on IFRS pointing out major differences to US-GAAP and consequences for the analysis of financial statements as well as linking the information generated within financial statement analysis to practical applications. The course is designed at encouraging critical thinking and problem solving applicable to understanding a firm's current performance as well as making reasonable estimates about its future performance and evaluating the attractiveness to a potential investor.

#### **Topics**

- Financial analysis foundations and understanding financial statements: Income statement, balance sheet and cash flow statement
- Accounting analysis
- Financial analysis
- Analysis of inventories
- Analysis of long-lived assets
- Analysis of leases
- Forecasting
- Valuation
- Financial reporting quality
- Financial statement analysis techniques
- Applications of financial statement analysis for equity analysts
- Financial statement analysis and valuation (with focus on the major valuation concepts applicable for M&A / Equity analysts)
- Financial statement analysis in Private Equity

# A few thoughts...

Sessions are designed to be interactive to maximize the learning outcome. Participation and contribution is expected by everyone for which it is imperative that class preparation is taken seriously. Careful and complete preparation is the only way to enable lively debates and discussions to take place in class. Further, critical thinking is encouraged as science is all about exchange and development. As you are your own most valuable asset, and are individually responsible for the skills, knowledge and competence package that is part of you, it is assumed that you desire to do well in the course. To this end you will be fully supported. However, you are expected to play the major role in your outcome. To do so, you are required to familiarize yourself with the prescribed readings for the course prior to the sessions, to attend lectures, reflect on and apply what you learn, and to complete the assessment performance.

## Course structure

5 Double Lectures, 3 Blockdays and the Exam

## Course literature

#### Textbook and readings

- Palepu K.G., Healy P.M., Peek E., 2019, Business Analysis and Valuation, Cengage Learning EMEA, 5<sup>th</sup>ed.
- Penman, S.: Financial Statement Analysis and Security Valuation, 5th ed. (McGraw-Hill/Irwin, 2012)
- Robinson, T. R., Henry, E., Pirie, W. L., and Broihahn, M. A., 2015, International Financial Statement Analysis, John Wiley &



Sons Inc., 3rd ed., New Jersey.

## Additional course information

A number of exercises and cases will be discussed in class.

# **Examination information**

## Examination sub part/s

# 1. Examination sub part (1/2)

Examination time and form

Decentral - Written examination (80%, 90 mins.)

#### Remark

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#### Examination-aid rule

Extended Closed Book

The use of aids is limited; any additional aids permitted are exhaustively listed under "Supplementary aids". Basically, the following is applicable:

- At such examinations, all the pocket calculators of the Texas Instruments TI-30 series and mono- or bilingual dictionaries
  (no subject-specific dictionaries) without hand-written notes are admissible. Any other pocket calculator models and any
  electronic dictionaries are inadmissible.
- In addition, any type of communication, as well as any electronic devices that can be programmed and are capable of communication such as notebooks, tablets, PDAs, mobile telephones and others, are inadmissible.
- Students are themselves responsible for the procurement of examination aids.

## Supplementary aids

No further means of aid are allowed.

Examination languages Question language: English Answer language: English

# 2. Examination sub part (2/2)

Examination time and form

Decentral - Group examination paper with presentation (all given the same grades) (20%)

#### Remark

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## Examination-aid rule

Term papers

- Term papers must be written without anyone else's help and in accordance with the known quotation standards, and they must contain a declaration of authorship.
- The documentation of sources (quotations, bibliography) has to be done throughout and consistently in accordance with
  the APA or MLA standards. The indications of the sources of information taken over verbatim or in paraphrase
  (quotations) must be integrated into the text in accordance with the precepts of the applicable quotation standard, while
  informative and bibliographical notes must be added as footnotes (recommendations and standards can be found, for
  example, in METZGER, C. (2017), Lern- und Arbeitsstrategien (12th ed., Cornelsen Schweiz).
- For any work written at the HSG, the indication of the page numbers both according to the MLA and the APA standard is never optional.
- Where there are no page numbers in sources, precise references must be provided in a different way: titles of chapters or



sections, section numbers, acts, scenes, verses, etc.

• For papers in law, the legal standard is recommended (by way of example, cf. FORSTMOSER, P., OGOREK R. et SCHINDLER B. (2018, Juristisches Arbeiten: Eine Anleitung für Studierende (6. Auflage), Zürich: Schulthess, or the recommendations of the Law School).

#### Supplementary aids

No further means of aid are allowed.

Examination languages Question language: English Answer language: English

## **Examination content**

Contents of assessment

- The exam will cover material from the whole course.
- The presentation will take place during the block seminars; hence, participation is compulsory during these days to pass
  the group presentation part of the assessment.
- Slides for each topic as well as individual case studies are made available on Canvas. In addition, students are expected to read the relevant chapters of the suggested textbooks and reference books.
- · Students will be assessed on understanding rather than memorizing.

## Examination relevant literature

- Slides for the course are based on the textbook. When preparing for the exam, students are expected to read the relevant chapters of the suggested textbook and reference books.
- The presented case studies concerning individual topics discussed in class are also relevant for the exam.
- In addition, throughout the course the lecturers may provide additional readings, which are relevant for the exam.

## Please note

Please note that this fact sheet alone is binding and has priority over any other information such as StudyNet (Canvas), personal databases or faculty members' websites and information provided in their lectures, etc.

Any possible references and links within the fact sheet to information provided by third parties are merely supplementary and informative in nature and are outside the University of St.Gallen's scope of responsibility and guarantee.

Documents and materials that have been submitted no later than the end of term time (CW51) are relevant to central examinations.

Binding nature of the fact sheet:

- Information about courses and examination time (central/decentral) and examination typestarting from the beginning of the bidding on 22 August 2019
- Information about examinations (examination aid regulations, examination content, examination-relevant literature) for decentral examinations after the 4th semester week on 14 October 2019
- Information about examinations (examination aid regulations, examination content, examination-relevant literature) for central examinations as from the starting date for examination registration on 4 November 2019

Please consult the fact sheet again after these deadlines have expired.